

Appendix (i)

Statewise Population Distribution, Density and Growth, 2001

States/UTs	Total Area (sq Km)	% of Area to Total National	Total Population	National Share (%)	Density /sq km	Growth Rate 1991-2001
Andaman/Nicobar Islands	8249	0.24	356152	0.03	43	26.9
Andhra Pradesh	275045	8.37	76210007	7.37	275	14.49
Arunachal Pradesh	83743	2.55	1097968	0.11	13	27.0
Assam ¹	78438	2.39	26655528	2.59	340	18.92
Chhattisgarh	135191	4.11	20833803	20.25	154	18.27
Bihar	94163	9.86	82998509	8.07	880	28.62
Chandigarh	114	0.003	900635	0.09	7900	40.28
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	491	0.01	220490	0.02	449	59.22
Daman & Diu	112	0.003	158204	0.02	1413	55.73
Delhi	1483	0.05	13850507	1.34	9340	47.02
Goa	3702	0.11	1347668	0.13	363	15.21
Gujarat	196024	5.96	50671017	4.93	258	22.66
Haryana	44212	1.34	21144564	2.05	477	28.43
Himachal Pradesh	55673	1.69	6077900	0.59	109	17.54
Jammu & Kashmir ¹	222236	6.76	10143700	0.98	99	29.43
Jharkhand	79714	2.42	26945829	2.62	338	23.36
Karnataka	191791	5.83	52850562	5.13	275	17.51
Kerala	38863	1.18	31841374	3.1	819	9.43
Lakshadweep	32	0.0009	60650	0.01	1895	17.3
Madhya Pradesh	308245	9.38	60348023	5.88	196	24.26
Maharashtra	307713	9.36	96878627	9.42	314	22.73
Manipur ²	22327	0.68	2293896	0.23	103	24.86
Mizoram	21081	0.64	888573	0.09	42	28.82
Meghalaya	22429	0.68	2318822	0.22	103	30.65
Nagaland	16579	0.5	1990036	0.19	120	64.53
Orissa	155707	4.74	36804660	3.57	236	16.25
Pondicherry	479	0.14	974345	0.09	2030	20.62
Punjab	50362	1.53	24358999	2.37	484	20.1
Rajasthan	342239	10.41	56507188	5.5	165	28.41
Sikkim	7096	0.21	540851	0.05	76	33.06
Tamil Nadu	130058	3.96	62405679	6.07	480	11.72
Tripura	10486	0.32	3199203	0.31	305	16.03
Uttar Pradesh	240928	7.33	166197921	16.17	690	25.85
Uttaranchal	53483	1.63	8489349	0.83	159	20.41
West Bengal	88752	5.7	80176197	7.81	903	17.77
INDIA	3287240	100	1028737436	100	325	21.54

Source : Census of India, 2001

¹ Includes interpolated population of Jammu and Kashmir for 1991 and estimated population of Assam for 1981.

² Includes estimated population of Paomata, Mao, Maran, and Purul Sub-Divisions of Senapati District of Manipur.



Appendix (ii)

India : Area, Population, Agricultural Population and Net Sown Area, 2001

States/UTs	Area (sq Km)	Total Population	Agricultural Population	Net Sown Area* (sqKm)
Andaman/Nicobar Islands [#]	8249	356152	26629	-
Andhra Pradesh	275045	76210007	21691686	10362
Arunachal Pradesh	83743	1097968	298140	150
Assam	78438	2665528	4994305	2706
Bihar	94163	82998509	15518365	7267 ¹
Chandigarh [#]	114	900635	2704	-
Chhattisgarh	135191	20833803	7402489	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli [#]	491	220490	54185	-
Daman & Diu [#]	112	158204	5347	-
Delhi [#]	1483	13850507	53204	-
Goa	3702	1347668	86201	138
Gujarat	196024	50671017	10964339	9391
Haryana	44212	21144564	4296835	3513
Himachal Pradesh	55673	6077900	2049040	572
Jammu & Kashmir	222236	10143700	1837935	736
Jharkhand	79714	26945829	6740803	...
Karnataka	191791	52850562	13110798	10790
Kerala	38863	31841374	2345006	2238
Lakshadweep [#]	32	60650	NIL	-
Madhya Pradesh	308245	60348023	18438576	19740 ²
Maharashtra	307713	96878627	22628537	18021
Manipur	22327	2293896	493335	140
Meghalaya	22429	2318822	638704	201
Mizoram	21081	888573	283115	65
Nagaland	16579	1990036	579752	189
Orissa	155707	36804660	9246693	6303
Pondicherry [#]	479	974345	83151	-
Punjab	50362	24358999	3554928	4214
Rajasthan	342239	56507188	15663785	16232
Sikkim	7096	540851	148258	95
Tamil Nadu	130058	62405679	13753669	5901
Tripura	10486	3199203	589432	277
Uttar Pradesh	240928	166197921	35568473	17250 ³
Uttaranchal	53483	8489349	1829799	...
West Bengal	88752	80176197	13016879	5459
INDIA	3287240	1028737436	234088181	142095

¹ including Jharkhand

² including Chhattisgarh

³ including Uttaranchal

[#] For Union Territories data of net sown area of individual units were not available

* Data of 1993-94,



Appendix (iii)

India : Decadal Birth Rate, Death Rate and Rate of Natural Increase, 1901 - 1999

Decades	Crude Birth Rate Per 1000	Crude Death Rate Per 1000	Rate of Natural Increase (Per 1000)
1901 - 1911	49.2	42.6	6.6
1911 - 1921	48.1	47.2	0.9
1921 - 1931	46.4	36.2	10.1
1931 - 1941	45.9	37.2	14.0
1941 - 1951	39.9	27.4	12.5
1951 - 1961	41.7	22.8	18.9
1961 - 1971	41.2	19.0	22.3
1971 - 1981	37.2	15	21.0
1981 - 1991	29.5	9.8	20.1
1991 - 1999	26.2	9.0	17.0

Migrants by place of last residence indicating migration streams (duration 0-9 years) INDIA 2001

Migration Stream	Intra State		Inter State	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
R-R	9985581	38894493	1759523	2714779
R-U	6503461	7718115	3803737	2569218
U-R	2057789	3155362	522916	530436
U-U	4387563	5510731	221882	2288598

Source: Data Highlights, Census of India 2001



Appendix (iv)

India : Rural and Urban Population 1991, 2001

States/UTs	1991			2001		
	Rural	Urban	% of Urban Population	Rural	Urban	% of Urban Population
Andhra Pradesh	48451866	17812693	26.84	55401067	20808940	27.3
Arunachal Pradesh	753586	104806	12.21	870087	227881	20.8
Assam	19823674	2470888	11.08	23216288	3439240	12.9
Bihar	74969964	11368889	13.17	95268797 ²	14675541 ²	10.5
Goa	689201	479421	41.02	677091	670577	49.8
Gujarat	27010042	14164301	34.4	31740767	18930250	37.4
Haryana	12272545	4045170	24.79	15029260	6115304	28.9
Himachal Pradesh	4666255	444824	8.7	5482319	595581	9.8
Jammu & Kashmir*	5879300	1839400	23.83	7627062	2516638	24.8
Karnataka	30955766	13850702	30.91	34889033	17961529	34
Kerala	21356457	7676371	26.44	23574449	8266925	26
Madhya Pradesh	50787815	15348047	23.21	61028934 ³	20152892 ³	24.82
Maharashtra	48251863	78748215	38.73	55777647	41100980	42.4
Manipur	1320866	505848	27.69	1590820	575968	25.1
Meghalaya	1431547	329079	18.69	1864711	454111	19.6
Mizoram	654513	317040	46.2	447567	441006	49.6
Nagaland	1005478	210095	17.28	1647249	342787	17.2
Orissa	27279615	4232455	13.43	31287422	5517238	15
Punjab	14189913	6000882	29.72	16096488	8262511	33.9
Rajasthan	33840522	10040118	22.88	43292813	13214375	23.4
Sikkim	368521	36984	9.12	480981	59870	11.1
Tamil Nadu	36611285	19027033	34.2	34921681	27483998	44
Tripura	2325844	418983	15.26	2653453	545750	17.1
Uttar Pradesh	111377720	27653410	19.89	137968614 ¹	36718656 ¹	21.1
West Bengal	49360718	18622014	27.39	57748946	22427251	28
Andaman/Nicobar Islands	204301	74810	26.8	239954	116198	32.6
Chandigarh	66079	574646	89.69	92120	808515	89.8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	126681	11720	8.47	170027	50463	22.9
Daman & Diu	53901	47538	46.86	100856	57348	36.2
Delhi	943392	8427083	89.93	944727	12905780	93.2
Lakshadweep	22592	29089	56.29	33683	26967	44.5
Pondicherry	290111	516934	64.05	325726	648619	66.6
INDIA	627146597	217177625	25.72	742490639	286119689	27.8

Source : Census of India, 2001

¹ Uttar Pradesh including Uttaranchal

² including Jharkhand

³ including Chhattisgarh

* Projected Population by Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projection (October, 1989).



Appendix (v)

India : % of Population of Religious Groups

States/ Union Territories	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Sikhs	Buddhists	Jains	Other Relgions	Religions not stated
Jammu & Kashmir	29.6	66.9	0.2	2.04	1.12	0.02	0.001	0.001
Himachal Pradesh	95.4	2	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.02	0.006	0.007
Punjab	36.9	1.6	1.2	59.9	0.2	0.2	0.03	0.02
Chandigarh	78.6	3.9	0.8	16.1	0.1	0.3	0.03	0.01
Uttaranchal	84.9	11.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.04
Haryana	88.2	5.8	0.1	5.5	0.03	0.3	0.01	0.01
Delhi	82	11.7	0.9	4	5.2	1.1	0.01	0.0001
Rajasthan	88.7	8.5	0.1	1.4	0.02	1.2	0.01	0.01
Uttar Pradesh	80.6	18.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.09	0.3	0.2
Bihar	83.2	16.5	0.1	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04
Sikkim	60.9	1.4	6.7	0.2	26.4	0.04	2.4	0.2
Arunachal Pradesh	34.6	1.9	18.7	0.2	13	0.02	30.7	0.8
Nagaland	7.7	1.8	90	0.06	0.07	0.1	0.3	0.04
Manipur	43.5	8.3	32.2	0.07	0.08	0	10.3	0.04
Mizoram	3.6	1.1	87	0.03	7.9	0.02	0.3	0.07
Tripura	85.6	8	3.2	0.04	3.1	0.01	0.04	0.03
Meghalaya	13.3	4.3	70.3	0.1	0.2	0.03	11.5	0.3
Assam	64.9	30.9	3.7	0.08	0.2	0.09	0.08	0.04
West Bengal	72.5	25.2	0.6	0.08	0.3	0.06	1.1	0.06
Jharkhand	68.6	13.8	4.1	0.3	0.02	0.06	13	0.09
Orissa	94.4	2.1	2.4	0.04	0.03	0.02	1	0.05
Chhattisgarh	94.7	2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.04
Madhya Pradesh	91.1	6.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.03
Gujarat	89.1	9.1	0.6	0.1	0.04	1	0.06	0.07
Daman & Diuu	89.7	7.8	2.1	0.09	0.07	0.2	0.06	0.01
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	93.5	3	2.7	0.06	0.2	0.4	0.04	0.07
Maharashtra	80.4	10.6	1.1	0.2	6	1.3	0.2	0.1
Andhra Pradesh	89	9.2	1.6	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.1
Karnataka	83.8	12.2	1.9	0.02	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
Goa	65.8	6.8	26.7	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.5
Lakshadweep	3.7	95.5	0.8	0.01	0.001	—	—	0.02
Kerala	56.2	24.7	19	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08
Tamil Nadu	88.1	5.6	6.1	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.02	0.09
Pondicherry	86.8	6.1	6.9	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.06
Andaman & Nicobar	69.2	8.2	21.7	0.4	0.1	0.01	0.06	0.2

Source : Census of India, 2001



Appendix (vi)

India : Work Participation Rate and Occupation Structure, 2001

State/UTs	Categories of Workers							
	Work Participation Rate (%)	Cultivators	% to Total Workers	Agricultural Lab.	% to Total Workers	Household Industries	% to Total Workers	Other Workers % to Total Workers
Jammu & Kashmir	37	1591514	42.4	246421	6.6	234472	6.2	1681408 44.8
Punjab	37.5	2065067	22.6	1489861	16.3	333770	3.6	5238776 57.4
Himachal Pradesh	49.2	1954870	65.3	94171	3.2	52519	1.8	890901 29.7
Chandigarh	37.8	2141	0.62	563	0.16	3880	1.1	333838 98
Uttaranchal	36.9	1570116	50	131683	4.2	72448	2.3	1231789 39.3
Haryana	39.6	3018014	36	1278821	15.3	214755	2.6	3865876 46.2
Delhi	32.8	37431	0.82	15773	0.34	140032	3.1	4351998 95.7
Rajasthan	42.1	13140066	55.3	2523719	10.6	677991	2.8	7424879 31.2
Uttar Pradesh	32.5	22167562	41.1	13400911	24.8	3031164	5.6	15384187 28.5
Bihar	33.7	8193621	29.3	5297744	18.9	1100424	3.9	5262817 18.8
Sikkim	48.6	131258	49.9	17000	6.46	4219	1.6	110566 42
Arunachal Pradesh	44	279300	57.8	18840	3.9	6043	1.3	178719 37
Nagaland	42.6	548845	64.7	30907	3.6	21873	2.6	246171 29
Manipur	43.6	379705	40	113630	12	96920	10.3	354958 37.6
Mizoram	52.6	256332	54.9	26783	5.7	7100	1.5	176944 37.9
Tripura	36.2	313300	40.2	124132	10.7	35292	3	534837 46.1
Meghalaya	41.8	467010	48.1	171694	17.7	21225	2.2	310217 31.98
Assam	35.8	3730773	39.1	1263532	13.24	344912	3.61	4199374 44
West Bengal	36.8	5653922	24.7	7362957	24.9	2172070	7.4	12686741 43
Jharkhand	37.5	3889506	38.5	2851297	28.2	430965	4.3	2937262 29
Orissa	38.8	4247661	29.8	4999104	35	701563	4.9	4328160 30.3
Chhattisgarh	46.5	4311131	44.5	3091358	31.9	198691	2.1	1975629 20.4
Madhya Pradesh	42.7	11037906	42.8	7400670	28.7	1033313	4	6321630 24.5
Gujarat	41.9	5802681	27.3	5161658	24.3	429682	2	9861500 46.4
Daman & Diu	46	4034	5.54	1323	1.8	1180	1.6	66254 91
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	51.8	39470	34.6	14715	12.9	850	0.74	59087 51.7
Maharashtra	42.8	11813275	28.7	10815262	26.3	1089318	2.6	17455496 42.4
Andhra Pradesh	45.8	7859534	22.6	13832152	39.6	1642105	4.7	11560068 33.1
Karnataka	44.5	6883856	29.2	6226942	26.4	959665	4.1	9464328 40.2
Goa	38.8	50395	9.6	35806	6.8	14746	2.8	421908 80.7
Lakshadweep	25.3	NIL	NIL	NIL	0	902	5.9	14452 94.1
Kerala	32.3	724155	7	1620851	15.8	369667	3.6	7569214 73.6
Tamil Nadu	44.7	5116039	18.4	8637630	30.9	1499761	5.4	12624852 45.3
Pondicherry	35.2	10900	3.2	72251	21	6339	1.8	253165 73.9
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	38.3	21461	15.8	5169	3.8	7086	5.2	102538 75.3
INDIA	39.1	127312851	31.7	106775330	26.5	6956942	1.7	151189601 37.6

Source : Census of India, 2001



Appendix (vii)

Table 1: Land Use Categories in India

Land Use Classes	1960-61 (' 000 Hectare)	2002-03
Reporting Area	299151	306060
Forests	54189	69070
Area under non-agricultural use	14795	24250
Barren and unculturable waste	35921	19250
Permanent Pastures and Grazing Land	14082	10570
Area under Tree crops and Misc. Groves	4500	3360
Culturable Waste	18632	13490
Fallow other than Current Fallow	10478	11680
Current Fallow	11155	21530
Net Sown Area	135399	132860

Source : Statistical Abstract of India

Table 2: Sectoral Gross Domestic Product in 1993-94 Prices

(in Rs. Crores)		
Sectors	1960-61	1999-2000
Primary	112848	314252
Secondary	34239	279066
Tertiary	59793	555049
Total GDP	206880	1148367

Source : Economic Survey, Govt. of India



Table 3: Area Production and Yields of Main Crops in India

S. No.	Crop	% Share in World Production & rank (2000-01)	% Share in total cropped area (2000-01)	Area (million ha) (2000-01)	Production (million tones) (2002-03)	Yield(kg/ha) (2002-03)	% coverage under irrigation (2002-03)
1	Rice	22.3(Second)	23.58	40.28	72.65	1562	53.6
2	Wheat	11.7(Second)	13.79	24.8	65.1	2618	88.1
3	Jowar	NA	5.31	9.2	7.08	769	7.9
4	Bajra	NA	5.23	7.6	4.63	610	8
5	Maize	NA	3.61	6.29	10.3	1642	22.4
I.	Total Cereals	11.1(Third)	54.13	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	Gram	NA	2.8	5.67	4.13	728	30.9
7	Tur	NA	1.96	3.38	2.21	653	4.2
II	All Pulses	21.2 (First)	11.33	20.05	11.14	556	12.5
III	Total Foodgrains	NA	65.96	111.5	174.19	1562	43.4
8	Groundnut	17.1(Second)	3.59	5.95	4.36	733	17.6
9	Rapeseed & Mustard	11.1(Fourth)	2.45	4.52	3.92	866	66.1
IV	Total Oilseeds	NA	13.46	21.22	15.06	710	23
10	Cotton	8.3(Fourth)	4.67	7.67	8.74	193	34.3
11	Jute	61.2 (First)	0.46	1.04	11.38	1968	NA
12	Sugarcane	22.8(Second)	2.44	4.36	281.57	64562	92.1
13	Tea	28.1(First)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
14	Coffee	4.3(Sixth)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA-Data not available

Source : Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, Aug.2004, IFFCO, New Delhi



Table 4 : Area, Production and Yield of Main Crops in Five Leading Producer States of India

S. No.	Crop	States	% of crops total production of (2002-03)	Yield (Kg/ha) 2002-03	% coverage under irrigation (2000-01)
1.	Rice	West Bengal	19.81	2463	42.1
		Punjab	12.22	3510	99.2
		Uttar Pradesh	11.16	1836	65.7
		Andhra Pradesh	9.9	2621	95.2
		Tamil Nadu	7.86	3350	93.1
2.	Wheat	Uttar Pradesh	36.27	2596	92.2
		Punjab	21.78	4200	97.5
		Haryana	14.12	4053	99.1
		Rajasthan	7.5	2709	99.8
		Madhya Pradesh	6.59	1392	70.4
3.	Jowar	Maharashtra	54.8	808	9.5
		Karnatka	18.5	735	8.3
		Madhya Pradesh	7.91	946	0.1
		Andhra Pradesh	7.34	926	3.7
		Tamil Nadu	4.52	962	12
4.	Bajra	Maharashtra	24.84	741	4.9
		Gujarat	19.65	965	17.8
		Uttar Pradesh	19.44	1277	5.4
		Rajasthan	15.55	224	4.7
		Haryana	9.94	893	24.1
5.	Maize	Madhya Pradesh	14.56	1765	0.9
		Andhra Pradesh	14.47	2825	30.6
		Karnatka	13.69	2164	48.5
		Rajasthan	8.45	885	7.8
		Uttar Pradesh	8.16	1101	28.5
6.	Gram	Madhya Pradesh	39.23	720	41.1
		Uttar Pradesh	18.89	893	14.8
		Maharashtra	10.9	1564	34.9
		Andhra Pradesh	9.2	979	0.8
		Rajasthan	8.23	757	50.8
7.	Tur	Maharashtra	35.29	733	1.9
		Uttar Pradesh	13.57	910	12.8
		Karnatka	10.86	471	1.3
		Gujarat	9.05	630	12.2
		Madhya Pradesh	7.69	643	0.8
8.	Groundnut	Gujarat	25	539	7.8
		Tamil Nadu	22.48	1784	34.5
		Andhra Pradesh	18.81	558	16
		Karnatka	12.61	648	21.5
		Maharashtra	10.09	1041	27.5
9.	Rape & Mustard	Rajasthan	33.67	868	80.5
		Uttar Pradesh	19.39	895	70.6
		Haryana	17.6	1147	85.5
		West Bengal	8.42	805	74.7
		Madhya Pradesh	5.36	687	34.9



10.	Cotton	Maharashtra	29.75	158	4.3
		Gujarat	19.22	175	39
		Andhra Pradesh	12.47	230	18.8
		Punjab	12.36	410	99.6
		Haryana	11.9	340	99.7
11.	Jute	West Bengal	75.4	2396	NA
		Bihar	9.93	1217	NA
		Assam	6.33	1765	NA
12.	Sugarcane	Uttar Pradesh	41.31	59292	89.5
		Maharastra	13.51	61795	100
		Karnataka	11.54	84361	99.9
		Tamil Nadu	10.75	106778	100
		Andhra Pradesh	5.47	65756	94

NA-Data not available

Source : Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, Aug.2004, IFFCO, New Delhi

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Appendix (viii)**India : Density of Roads-2001**

States & Union Territories	Area (Sq km)	Road (Length in km)	Density (Per 100 Sqkm)
Andhra Pradesh	275045	192057	69.8
Arunachal Pradesh	83743	18363	21.9
Assam	78438	87173	111
Bihar	94163	77478	82
Chhattisgarh	135191	33858	25
Goa	3702	9563	258
Gujarat	196024	137384	70
Haryana	44212	28158	63.68
Himachal Pradesh	55673	29510	53
J&K	222236	23301	10.48
Jharkhand	79714	10069	12.63
Karnataka	191791	152453	79.49
Kerala	38863	150495	387.24
Madhya Pradesh	308245	162370	52.68
Maharashtra	307713	261783	85.07
Manipur	22327	11434	51.21
Meghalaya	22429	9497	42.34
Mizoram	21081	4970	23.58
Nagaland	16579	21021	126.79
Orissa	155707	236993	152.2
Punjab	50362	61525	122.17
Rajasthan	342239	142010	41.49
Sikkim	7096	1992	28.07
Tamil Nadu	130058	163111	125.41
Tripura	10486	14031	133.81
Uttar Pradesh	240928	247248	102.62
Uttaranchal	53483	31881	59.61
West-Bengal	88752	90245	101.68
Andaman & Nicobar	8249	1183	14.34
Chandigarh	114	2025	1176.32
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	491	564	114.87
Daman & Diu	112	414	369.64
Delhi	1483	25785	1738.71
Lakshadweep	32	141	440.63
Pandicherry	479	2587	540.08
Total	3287240	2446667	74.42

Source : Compiled from Statistical Abstract of India, 2004. pg. 258

