



Persian

Persian Syllabus for UPSC Main Examination

Paper-I

Section-A

1.

a) Description of the origin and development of Persian language (to be answered in Persian).

b) Applied Grammar, Rhetorics, Prosody, Idioms and Phrases frequently used.

- i. Grammar : Ism and its kinds, Zamir-e-Muttasil and Munfasil, Murakkabi-Tausifi, Murakkab-i-Izafi, Ismi-Ishara, Musharun Elaih, Fel and its kinds, Tenses, Gardan, singular and plural, Jumleh and its kinds.
- ii. Rhetorics : Tajnees, Ishteqaq, Luzum-ma-la-yalzum, seyaqatul Aadam, Qalb, Tarsee, Esteaara, Maratun Nazir, Laff-o-Nashr, Iham, Husn-i-Taalil, Tajahuli-Aarefaneh, Talmih, Tansiqus Sifat.
- iii. Prosody : Bahri-Muzara, Ramal, Mutaqarib, Tawil, Hazaj, Kamil.

Section-B

1. Short essay in Persian-250 words (to be answered in Persian).
2. History of Persian Literature in Iran and India; Literary criticism and styles; trends in classical and modern literature; socio-cultural influences, development of modern literary genres including drama, novel, short story.

Paper-II

Section-A

Prose

1. Nizami Arooz Samarqandi : Chahar Maqala :

(i) Dabiri

(ii) Shaairi



2. Qabus.b, Washmgir : Qabus Nama :

- (i) Dar Shinakhtan-e-Haqq-e-Pidar-wa- Madar
- (ii) Dar Bishi Justan Az Sukhandani
- (iii) Dar Talib Ilmi Wa Faqih Wa Fuqaha

3. Sadi Shirazi : Gulistan :

- (i) Dar Tasir-e-Suhbat

4. Moh. Awfi : Jawameul Hikayat :

- (i) First Ten Hikayaat

5. Ziauddin Burney : Tarikh-i-Firozshahi :

- (i) Wasaya-i-Sultan Balban Be Farzand-e-Buzurg

6. Abul Fazl Ain-e-Akbari:

- (i) Ain-Khazina-i-Abadi
- (ii) Ain-e-Shabistan-e-Iqbal
- (iii) Ain-e-Manzil Dar Yurisha
- (iv) Ain-e-Cheragh Afrozi

7. Sadiq-i-Hedayat:

- (i) Dash Akul
- (ii) Girdab



8. Mohd. Hijazi :

- (i) Khudkushi
- (ii) Pezeshk-e-Chashm

Section-B

Poetry

1. Firadausi : Shahnama :

- (i) Rustam-o-Sohrab

2. Khayyam : Rubaiyat (Radif Alif and Be)

3. Saadi Shirazi : Bustan:

'Dar Adl-u-Tadbir-u-Rai'

4. Amir Khusrau: Majmua-i-Diwan-e-Khusrau. (Radif Dal)

5. Maulana Rum: Mathnawi Maanawi

(First Half of Daftar Duwwum)

6. Hafiz : (Radif Alif and Dal)

7. Urfi Shirazi : Qasaaid :

- (i) Iqbal-e-Karam Migazad Arbabi-Himam Ra.
- (ii) Har Sukhta Jane Ki Ba Kashmir Dar Ayad.



(iii) Sabah-e-Idd Ke Dar Takiyagah-e-Naz-u-Naeem.

8. Ghalib : Ghazaaliyat (Radif Alif)

9. Bahar Mashhadi :

- (i) Jughd-e-Jung
- (ii) Sukoot-e-Shab
- (iii) Damawandiye
- (iv) Dukhtar-e-Basra

10. Furugh-e-Farrukhzad:

- (i) Dar Barabad-e-Khuda
- (ii) Diw-e-Shab

11. Nimayushij :

- (i) Qu
- (ii) Khar-Kan